Laguna Resorts & Hotels Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Review report and interim financial information For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023

Independent Auditor's Report on Review of Interim Financial Information

To the Shareholders of Laguna Resorts & Hotels Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the accompanying consolidated statement of financial position of Laguna Resorts & Hotels Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries as at 30 September 2023, the related consolidated statements of income and comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods then ended and the related consolidated statement of changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows for the nine-month period then ended, as well as the condensed notes to the interim consolidated financial statements. I have also reviewed the separate financial information of Laguna Resorts & Hotels Public Company Limited for the same period (collectively "interim financial information"). Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*. My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

Scope of Review

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, *Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity.* A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*.

Nummon Kerdmongkhonchai Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 8368 EY Office Limited Bangkok: 14 November 2023

Statement of financial position

As at 30 September 2023

				(Unit: Thousand Baht)
		Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate finan	cial statements
	Note	30 September 2023	31 December 2022	30 September 2023	31 December 2022
		(Unaudited	(Audited)	(Unaudited	(Audited)
		but reviewed)		but reviewed)	
Assets					
Current assets					
Cash and cash equivalents		981,458	1,178,455	32,268	45,351
Trade and other receivables	2	739,334	901,674	113,470	281,071
Inventories		111,771	69,884	-	-
Property development cost	4	3,756,692	3,657,997	111,429	111,429
Cost to obtain contracts with customers		319,826	185,667	-	-
Other current financial asset		16,706	16,685	2,374	2,374
Other current assets		372,310	158,962	25,378	10,511
Total current assets		6,298,097	6,169,324	284,919	450,736
Non-current assets					
Other non-current financial assets		1,000,441	865,168	-	-
Long-term trade accounts receivable	5	396,276	420,722	-	-
Investments in subsidiaries		-	-	4,242,655	4,242,655
Investments in associates	6	970,064	991,141	777,454	777,454
Long-term loans to subsidiaries	3	-	-	1,526,550	1,467,550
Investment properties	7	1,504,835	1,416,981	204,352	194,498
Property, plant and equipment	8	12,197,201	12,250,506	30,946	33,224
Right-of-use assets		31,331	44,680	3,348	4,025
Deferred tax assets		171,782	69,285	-	-
Goodwill		407,904	407,904	-	-
Other non-current assets		61,331	47,602	14,815	10,880
Total non-current assets		16,741,165	16,513,989	6,800,120	6,730,286
Total assets		23,039,262	22,683,313	7,085,039	7,181,022
					

The accompanying notes to interim consolidated financial statements are an integral part of the financial statements.

Statement of financial position (continued)

As at 30 September 2023

				(Unit: Thousand Baht)
		Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate finan	cial statements
	Note	30 September 2023	31 December 2022	30 September 2023	31 December 2022
		(Unaudited	(Audited)	(Unaudited	(Audited)
		but reviewed)		but reviewed)	
Liabilities and shareholders' equity					
Current liabilities					
Short-term loans from financial institutions	9	510,000	1,080,000	410,000	650,000
Trade and other payables		1,164,411	1,321,270	78,715	120,750
Current portion of long-term loans from financial					
institutions	10	410,996	296,629	47,375	1,500
Current portion of lease liabilities		46,545	59,317	2,963	5,390
Income tax payable		21,117	16,471	-	-
Advance received from customers		2,674,528	1,648,297	-	-
Other current liabilities		283,395	296,419	18,547	22,976
Total current liabilities		5,110,992	4,718,403	557,600	800,616
Non-current liabilities					
Long-term loans from subsidiaries	3	-	-	725,000	478,500
Long-term loan from related company	3	-	6,000	-	-
Long-term loans from financial institutions,					
net of current portion	10	4,173,655	4,521,996	1,326,794	1,373,838
Provision for long-term employee benefits		108,903	106,714	12,717	12,436
Long-term provision - provision for legal case	15	6,721	-	-	-
Deferred tax liabilities		2,921,167	2,862,276	112,262	115,549
Lease liabilities, net of current portion		19,609	35,293	1,354	2,265
Other non-current liabilities		662,251	584,153	139,281	113,808
Total non-current liabilities		7,892,306	8,116,432	2,317,408	2,096,396
Total liabilities		13,003,298	12,834,835	2,875,008	2,897,012

The accompanying notes to interim consolidated financial statements are an integral part of the financial statements.

Statement of financial position (continued)

As at 30 September 2023

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			(Unit: Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate finan	cial statements
	30 September 2023	31 December 2022	30 September 2023	31 December 2022
	(Unaudited	(Audited)	(Unaudited	(Audited)
	but reviewed)		but reviewed)	
Shareholders' equity				
Share capital				
Registered				
211,675,358 ordinary shares of Baht 10 each	2,116,754	2,116,754	2,116,754	2,116,754
Issued and fully paid-up				
166,682,701 ordinary shares of Baht 10 each	1,666,827	1,666,827	1,666,827	1,666,827
Share premium	2,062,461	2,062,461	2,062,461	2,062,461
Share discount from change in proportion of				
investment in subsidiary	(7,373)	(7,373)	-	-
Capital reserve	568,131	568,131	-	-
Retained earnings				
Appropriated - statutory reserve	211,675	211,675	211,675	211,675
Unappropriated	(380,319)	(493,903)	127,755	201,734
Other components of shareholders' equity	5,785,013	5,715,776	141,313	141,313
Equity attributable to owners of the Company	9,906,415	9,723,594	4,210,031	4,284,010
Equity attributable to non-controlling interests				
of the subsidiaries	129,549	124,884		-
Total shareholders' equity	10,035,964	9,848,478	4,210,031	4,284,010
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	23,039,262	22,683,313	7,085,039	7,181,022
	-	-	-	-

The accompanying notes to interim consolidated financial statements are an integral part of the financial statements.

Directors

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Income statement

For the three-month period ended 30 September 2023

				t earnings per share expressed in Bant)		
		Consolidated finance	ial statements	Separate financia	I statements	
	Note	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Revenues						
Revenue from hotel operations		723,706	532,975	5,167	4,375	
Revenue from property development operations		626,491	680,321	-	-	
Revenue from office rental operations		9,172	8,516	2,865	2,892	
Other income		8,430	4,221	22,687	16,839	
Total revenues		1,367,799	1,226,033	30,719	24,106	
Expenses						
Cost of hotel operations		476,453	382,100	3,912	3,329	
Cost of property development operations		301,350	366,403	-	-	
Cost of office rental operations		7,035	2,987	1,279	1,115	
Selling expenses		180,572	137,771	66	352	
Administrative expenses		301,357	346,102	56,435	58,746	
Total expenses		1,266,767	1,235,363	61,692	63,542	
Operating profit (loss)		101,032	(9,330)	(30,973)	(39,436)	
Share of profit (loss) from investments in associates	6	(729)	4,022	-	-	
Finance income		11,335	10,857	15,200	11,785	
Finance cost		(55,138)	(49,749)	(28,430)	(19,084)	
Profit (loss) before income tax expenses		56,500	(44,200)	(44,203)	(46,735)	
Income tax revenue (expenses)	11	(36,741)	(16,692)	717	985	
Profit (loss) for the period		19,759	(60,892)	(43,486)	(45,750)	
Profit (loss) attributable to:						
Equity holders of the Company		18,302	(63,248)	(43,486)	(45,750)	
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries		1,457	= 2,356			
		19,759	(60,892)			
Earnings per share						
Basic earnings per share						
Profit (loss) attributable to equity holders of the Company		0.11	(0.38)	(0.26)	(0.27)	
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The accompanying notes to interim consolidated financial statements are an integral part of the financial statements.

(Unit: Thousand Baht, except earnings per share expressed in Baht)

Statement of comprehensive income

For the three-month period ended 30 September 2023

				(Unit	: Thousand Baht)
		Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate financia	al statements
	Note	2023	2022	2023	2022
Profit (loss) for the period		19,759	(60,892)	(43,486)	(45,750)
Other comprehensive income (loss):					
Other comprehensive income (loss) to be reclassified					
to profit or loss in subsequent periods					
Exchange differences on translation of					
financial statements in foreign currency		(268)	(2,995)	-	-
Share of other comprehensive income (loss) from associates	6	(77)	1,932	-	-
Other comprehensive income (loss) to be reclassified	-				
to profit or loss in subsequent periods, net of income tax		(345)	(1,063)	-	-
Other comprehensive income (loss) not to be reclassified	-				
to profit or loss in subsequent periods					
Gain on changes in investments in equity designated at fair value					
through other comprehensive income, net of income tax		39,409	60,606	-	-
Share of other comprehensive income (loss) from associates	6	(9,860)	(805)	-	-
Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified	-				
to profit or loss in subsequent periods, net of income tax		29,549	59,801	-	-
Other comprehensive income for the period	-	29,204	58,738	-	-
	-				
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period	:	48,963	(2,154)	(43,486)	(45,750)
Total comprehensive income (loss) attributable to:					
Equity holders of the Company		47,475	(4,714)	(43,486)	(45,750)
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries		1,488	2,560		
	-	48,963	(2,154)		
	=				

The accompanying notes to interim consolidated financial statements are an integral part of the financial statements.

Income statement

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023

	Consolidated finance	cial statements	Separate financial statements		
Note	e 2023	2022	2023	2022	
Revenues					
Revenue from hotel operations	2,619,940	1,496,914	29,981	17,457	
Revenue from property development operations	1,159,623	1,586,646	-	-	
Revenue from office rental operations	26,215	27,025	8,658	8,700	
Other income	11,313	12,678	105,758	68,345	
Total revenues	3,817,091	3,123,263	144,397	94,502	
Expenses					
Cost of hotel operations	1,450,115	1,059,121	17,128	11,546	
Cost of property development operations	545,025	880,966	-	-	
Cost of office rental operations	23,772	17,463	4,013	3,501	
Selling expenses	471,499	324,996	255	399	
Administrative expenses	1,144,160	836,810	162,544	141,433	
Total expenses	3,634,571	3,119,356	183,940	156,879	
Operating profit (loss)	182,520	3,907	(39,543)	(62,377)	
Share of profit from investments in associates 6	4,085	25,087	-	-	
Finance income	33,664	31,676	42,441	33,829	
Finance cost	(155,797)	(146,166)	(80,164)	(54,289)	
Profit (loss) before income tax expenses	64,472	(85,496)	(77,266)	(82,837)	
Income tax revenue (expenses) 11	24,590	(79,523)	3,287	2,747	
Profit (loss) for the period	89,062	(165,019)	(73,979)	(80,090)	
Profit (loss) attributable to:					
Equity holders of the Company	84,649	(163,741)	(73,979)	(80,090)	
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries	4,413	(1,278)			
	89,062	(165,019)			
Earnings per share					
Basic earnings per share					
Profit (loss) attributable to equity holders of the Company	0.51	(0.98)	(0.44)	(0.48)	

The accompanying notes to interim consolidated financial statements are an integral part of the financial statements.

(Unit: Thousand Baht, except earnings per share expressed in Baht)

Statement of comprehensive income

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023

				(Unit	: Thousand Baht)
		Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate financia	I statements
	Note	2023	2022	2023	2022
Profit (loss) for the period		89,062	(165,019)	(73,979)	(80,090)
Other comprehensive income (loss):					
Other comprehensive income (loss) to be reclassified					
to profit or loss in subsequent periods					
Exchange differences on translation of					
financial statements in foreign currency		(3,697)	1,526	-	-
Share of other comprehensive income from associates	6	5,129	2,798	-	-
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified	-				
to profit or loss in subsequent periods, net of income tax		1,432	4,324	-	-
Other comprehensive income (loss) not to be reclassified	-				
to profit or loss in subsequent periods					
Gain on changes in investments in equity designated at fair value					
through other comprehensive income, net of income tax		108,218	15,687	-	-
Share of other comprehensive income (loss) from associates	6	(11,226)	(456)	-	-
Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified	-				
to profit or loss in subsequent periods, net of income tax		96,992	15,231	-	-
Other comprehensive income for the period	-	98,424	19,555	-	-
	-				
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period	=	187,486	(145,464)	(73,979)	(80,090)
T -(-)					
Total comprehensive income (loss) attributable to:			<i></i>	()	/
Equity holders of the Company		182,821	(145,617)	(73,979)	(80,090)
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries	-	4,665	153		
	-	187,486	(145,464)		

The accompanying notes to interim consolidated financial statements are an integral part of the financial statements.

Statement of changes in shareholders' equity

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023

							Consolidated	inancial statement	ts					
						Equity attributable to	the owners of the Corr	ipany						
								Other	r components of shareholde	ers' equity				
								Other com	nprehensive income			-		
							Exchange							
			Share discount				differences on		Gain on				Equity attributable	
			from change				translation of		investments in equity	Share of other	Total other	Total equity	to non-controlling	
	Issued and fully		in proportion		Retained	earnings	financial	Revaluation	designated at fair	comprehensive	components of	attributable to	interests	Total
	paid-up		of investment		Appropriated -		statements in	surplus	value through other	income (loss) from	shareholders'	owners of	of the	shareholders'
	share capital	Share premium	in subsidiary	Capital reserve	statutory reserve	Unappropriated	foreign currency	on assets	comprehensive income	associates	equity	the Company	subsidiaries	equity
Balance as at 1 January 2022	1,666,827	2,062,461	-	568,131	211,675	(556,051)	115,240	5,450,230	191,926	(6,793)	5,750,603	9,703,646	118,137	9,821,783
Loss for the period	-	-	-	-	-	(163,741)	-	-	-	-	-	(163,741)	(1,278)	(165,019)
Other comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	-	15,687	2,342	18,124	18,124	1,431	19,555
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period	-	-	-	-	-	(163,741)	95	-	15,687	2,342	18,124	(145,617)	153	(145,464)
Share discount from change in proportion of														
investment in subsidiary	-	-	(7,373)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(7,373)	7,373	-
Reversal of revaluation surplus on disposal of assets	-	-	-	-	-	40,544	-	(40,544)	-	-	(40,544)	-	-	-
Balance as at 30 September 2022	1,666,827	2,062,461	(7,373)	568,131	211,675	(679,248)	115,335	5,409,686	207,613	(4,451)	5,728,183	9,550,656	125,663	9,676,319
Balance as at 1 January 2023	1,666,827	2,062,461	(7,373)	568,131	211,675	(493,903)	124,270	5,395,189	207,043	(10,726)	5,715,776	9,723,594	124,884	9,848,478
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	-	84,649	-	-	-	-	-	84,649	4,413	89,062
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3,949)	-	108,218	(6,097)	98,172	98,172	252	98,424
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period	-	-	-	-	-	84,649	(3,949)	-	108,218	(6,097)	98,172	182,821	4,665	187,486
Reversal of revaluation surplus on disposal of assets	-	-	-	-	-	28,935	-	(28,935)	-	-	(28,935)	-	-	-
Balance as at 30 September 2023	1,666,827	2,062,461	(7,373)	568,131	211,675	(380,319)	120,321	5,366,254	315,261	(16,823)	5,785,013	9,906,415	129,549	10,035,964
	-	-	-	-	-	-					-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-					-	-	-	-

The accompanying notes to interim consolidated financial statements are an integral part of the financial statements.

(Unaudited but reviewed)

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Statement of changes in shareholders' equity (continued)

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

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			Sep	arate financial stateme	nts		
					Other components of	shareholders' equity	
					Other comprehensive	Total other	
	Issued and fully		Retained	earnings	income	components of	Total
	paid-up		Appropriated -		Revaluation	shareholders'	shareholders'
	share capital	Share premium	statutory reserve	Unappropriated	surplus on assets	equity	equity
Balance as at 1 January 2022	1,666,827	2,062,461	211,675	297,352	141,313	141,313	4,379,628
Loss for the period	-	-	-	(80,090)	-	-	(80,090)
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period	-	-	-	(80,090)	-	-	(80,090)
Balance as at 30 September 2022	1,666,827	2,062,461	211,675	217,262	141,313	141,313	4,299,538
Balance as at 1 January 2023	1,666,827	2,062,461	211,675	201,734	141,313	141,313	4,284,010
Loss for the period	-	-	-	(73,979)	-	-	(73,979)
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period		-		-		-	-
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period	-	-	-	(73,979)	-	-	(73,979)
Balance as at 30 September 2023	1,666,827	2,062,461	211,675	127,755	141,313	141,313	4,210,031
	-	-	-	-		-	-

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The accompanying notes to interim consolidated financial statements are an integral part of the financial statements.

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Cash flow statement

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023

			(Unit: Thousand Baht)			
	Consolidated finance		Separate financial			
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
Cash flows from operating activities	04.470	(05, 100)	(77,000)	(00.007)		
Profit (loss) before income tax expenses	64,472	(85,496)	(77,266)	(82,837)		
Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss) before income tax expenses						
to net cash provided by (paid from) operating activities:						
Depreciation	296,602	306,026	4,092	4,126		
Allowance for expected credit losses (reversal)	22,086	(9,780)	653	(368)		
Bad debt expenses	11,987	-	-	-		
Reduction of inventory to net realisable value	311	1,649	-	-		
Share of profit from investments in associates	(4,085)	(25,087)	-	-		
Gain on sales of property, plant and equipment	(8,498)	(240)	(17)	(205)		
Write off property, plant and equipment	449	11,581	-	5,705		
Dividend income from investment in subsidiary	-	-	(20,659)	-		
Dividend income from investment in associate	-	-	(19,065)	(19,074)		
Deferred gain on right-of-use assets	2,168	14,342	-	-		
Provision for long-term employee benefits	6,398	6,832	638	639		
Provision for legal case	6,721	-	-	-		
Finance income	(33,664)	(31,676)	(42,441)	(33,829)		
Finance cost	155,797	146,166	80,164	54,289		
Profit (loss) from operating activities before changes in						
operating assets and liabilities	520,744	334,317	(73,901)	(71,554)		
Operating assets (increase) decrease						
Trade and other receivables	128,267	(52,519)	26,828	(12,385)		
Inventories	(42,198)	216	-	-		
Property development cost	(150,290)	273,334	-	-		
Cost to obtain contracts with customers	(134,159)	(28,750)	-	-		
Other current assets	(206,899)	(90,468)	(10,474)	(4,287)		
Long-term trade accounts receivable	24,446	79,327	-	-		
Other non-current assets	(1,369)	535	(76)	(80)		
Operating liabilities increase (decrease)						
Trade and other payables	(133,660)	(8,934)	(13,980)	23,470		
Advance received from customers	1,026,231	300,807	-	-		
Other current liabilities	(12,415)	29,265	(4,322)	5,157		
Cash paid for provision for long-term employee benefits	(4,209)	(7,939)	(357)	(611)		
Other non-current liabilities	16,784	11,873	848	958		
Cash flows from (used in) operating activities	1,031,273	841,064	(75,434)	(59,332)		
Cash received from interest income	33,643	31,676	189,722	20,234		
Cash received from income tax refund	7,411	6,978	-	-		
Cash paid for interest expenses	(123,090)	(55,010)	(83,263)	(13,962)		
Cash paid for income tax	(67,645)	(41,554)	(8,252)	(1,708)		
Net cash flows from (used in) operating activities	881,592	783,154	22,773	(54,768)		

The accompanying notes to interim consolidated financial statements are an integral part of the financial statements.

Cash flow statement (continued)

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023

			(Unit: Thousand Baht)			
	Consolidated finance	ial statements	Separate financial statements			
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
Cash flows from investing activities						
Decrease in long-term restricted deposits at financial institutions	-	38,101	-	-		
Increase in other current financial assets	-	(14,300)	-	-		
Cash received from long-term loans to subsidiaries	-	-	282,000	138,000		
Cash paid for long-term loans to subsidiaries	-	-	(341,000)	(218,000)		
Dividend received from investment in subsidiary	-	-	20,659	-		
Dividend received from investment in associate	19,065	19,074	19,065	19,074		
Cash paid for acquisition of investment properties	(9,854)	-	(9,854)	-		
Cash received from sales of property, plant and equipment	28,707	2,027	17	205		
Cash paid for acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(266,100)	(101,165)	(7,375)	(1,006)		
Net cash flows used in investing activities	(228,182)	(56,263)	(36,488)	(61,727)		
Cash flows from financing activities						
Decrease in bank overdrafts and short-term loans						
from financial institutions	(570,000)	(101,162)	(240,000)	-		
Draw down of long-term loans from subsidiaries	-	-	1,197,000	644,000		
Repayment of long-term loans from subsidiaries	-	-	(950,500)	(522,000)		
Draw down of long-term loans from financial institutions	62,455	37,324	-	-		
Repayment of long-term loans from financial institutions	(297,821)	(526,697)	(1,500)	-		
Repayment of long-term loans from related company	(6,000)	(13,950)	-	-		
Payment of lease liabilities	(35,058)	(15,856)	(4,368)	(719)		
Net cash flows from (used in) financing activities	(846,424)	(620,341)	632	121,281		
Net exchange differences on translation of financial						
statements in foreign currency	(3,983)	1,653	-	-		
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(196,997)	108,203	(13,083)	4,786		
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	1,178,455	731,929	45,351	148,701		
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	981,458	840,132	32,268	153,487		
	-		-			
Supplemental cash flows information						
Non-cash items						
Share of other comprehensive income (loss) from associates	(6,097)	2,342	-	-		
Reversal of revaluation surplus on disposal of assets	28,935	40,544	-	-		
Interest recorded as property development cost	6,405	4,213	-	-		
Addition of right-of-use assets and lease liabilities	6,997	34,255	1,029	1,373		
Transfer from property, plant and equipment						
to property development cost	-	60,894	-	-		
Transfer from property, plant and equipment to						
investment properties	20,000	-	-	-		
Transfer from property development cost to						
investment properties	58,000	-	-	-		

The accompanying notes to interim consolidated financial statements are an integral part of the financial statements.

Laguna Resorts & Hotels Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Notes to interim consolidated financial statements For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023

1. General information

1.1 Corporate information

Laguna Resorts & Hotels Public Company Limited ("the Company", "LRH") is a public company incorporated and domiciled in Thailand. Its major shareholder is Banyan Tree Assets (Thailand) Company Limited, which is incorporated in Thailand. The parent company of the Group is Banyan Tree Holdings Limited, which is incorporated in Singapore.

The Group is principally engaged in the hotel business and property development. There are four hotels in Laguna Phuket, namely Angsana Laguna Phuket, Banyan Tree Phuket, Cassia Phuket and Laguna Holiday Club Phuket Resort, located in Phuket province and one hotel, the Banyan Tree Bangkok, located in Bangkok. The subsidiaries are also engaged in operating golf clubs (Laguna Golf Phuket and Laguna Golf Bintan), sales of merchandise (Banyan Tree Gallery), spa, office and shop rental and sale of holiday club memberships.

The registered office of the Company is at 21/9, 21/31 and 21/33, Thai Wah Tower 1, 5th and 12th floor, South Sathorn Road, Tungmahamek, Sathorn, Bangkok.

1.2 Basis for the preparation of interim financial information

This interim financial information is prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 Interim Financial Reporting, with the Company choosing to present condensed interim financial statements. However, the Company has presented the statements of financial position, income, comprehensive income, changes in shareholders' equity, and cash flows in the same format as that used for the annual financial statements.

The interim financial information is intended to provide information additional to that included in the latest annual financial statements. Accordingly, they focus on new activities, events and circumstances so as not to duplicate information previously reported. This interim financial information should therefore be read in conjunction with the latest annual financial statements.

The interim financial information in Thai language are the official statutory financial information of the Company. The interim financial information in English language have been translated from the Thai language financial information.

1.3 Basis of consolidation

The interim consolidated financial information includes the financial statements of Laguna Resorts & Hotels Public Company Limited ("the Company") and its subsidiary companies ("the subsidiaries") (collectively as "the Group") and has been prepared on the same basis as that applied for the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022. However, during the period, there were changes in the shareholding structure of the Group as follows.

- 1) On 12 June 2023, the Board of Directors' Meeting of TWR Holdings Limited passed a resolution approving TWR Holdings Limited's investment in the establishment of two new companies, namely Laguna Hospitality Limited and Laguna Global Intertrade Limited. The purpose of the investment is to support future business expansion. As a result of the establishment, TWR Holdings Limited holds 100 percent of the registered capital for both companies. The incorporation of both companies was registered in Thailand on 28 June 2023, with each company having a registered capital of Baht 2.0 million. The full payment for the shares has already been made.
- 2) The Extraordinary General Meeting of Shareholders of Bangtao (3) Limited ("the subsidiary") passed a resolution approving the dissolution of the subsidiary. The subsidiary registered its dissolution with the Ministry of Commerce on 30 August 2023.
- 3) The Extraordinary General Meetings of Shareholders of four subsidiaries passed resolutions to decrease their registered share capital as follows. The subsidiaries made payments for the capital reduction to the shareholders and registered the decrease of their capital during the period. On 29 August 2023, the subsidiaries registered these aforementioned changes with the Department of Business Development, Ministry of Commerce.
 - Bangtao (1) Limited decreased its registered share capital from Baht 20.9 million to Baht 14.0 million.
 - Bangtao (2) Limited decreased its registered share capital from Baht 19.1 million to Baht 5.0 million.
 - Thai Wah Tower Company Limited decreased its registered share capital from Baht 455.0 million to Baht 327.0 million.
 - Mae Chan Property Company Limited decreased its registered share capital from Baht 232.3 million to Baht 82.0 million.

1.4 Significant accounting policies

The interim financial statements are prepared using the same accounting policies and methods of computation as were used for the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022.

The revised financial reporting standards which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2023, do not have any significant impact on the Group's financial statements.

1.5 New financial reporting standards that will become effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2024

The Federation of Accounting Professions issued a number of revised financial reporting standards, which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2024. These financial reporting standards were aimed at alignment with the corresponding International Financial Reporting Standards with most of the changes directed towards clarifying accounting treatment and providing accounting guidance for users.

The management of the Group believes that adoption of these amendments will not have any significant impact on the Group's financial statements.

	Consolidate		Separate	
	stater	nents	stater	nents
	30	31	30	31
	September	December	September	December
	2023	2022	2023	2022
		(Audited)		(Audited)
Trade accounts receivable - unrelated parties				
Trade accounts receivable - hotel operations	250,101	310,699	10,335	9,280
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(46,114)	(38,216)	(7,174)	(6,521)
Trade accounts receivable - hotel operations, net	203,987	272,483	3,161	2,759
Trade accounts receivable - sales of property				
- installments due	50,643	88,911	-	-
Current portion of long-term trade				
accounts receivable - sales of property	249,785	295,607	-	-
Less: Deferred interest income	(14,397)	(11,061)	-	-
Net (Note 5)	235,388	284,546	-	-
Trade accounts receivable - sales of property, net	286,031	373,457	-	-
Trade accounts receivable - sales of holiday club				
memberships and sales and marketing services				
for holiday club memberships	53,767	44,651	-	-
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(30,520)	(26,393)	-	-
Trade accounts receivable - sales of holiday club				
memberships and sales and marketing services for				
holiday club memberships, net	23,247	18,258	-	-
Total	513,265	664,198	3,161	2,759

2. Trade and other receivables

(Unaudited but reviewed)

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial		(Unit: Thousand Baht Separate financial statements		
	statements 30 31 September December		30 September	31 December	
	2023	2022 (Audited)	2023	2022 (Audited)	
<u>Trade accounts receivable - related party</u> Trade accounts receivable - sales of property - installments due (Note 3)	-	5,300	-		
Current portion of long-term trade accounts receivable - sales of property (Note 3, 5)	7,447				
Total Total trade accounts receivable, net	7,447 520,712	5,300 669,498	- 3,161	- 2,759	
<u>Other receivables</u> Amounts due from related parties (Note 3)	137,528	126,788	88,078	255,722	
Villa owner receivables Accrued rental income Other receivables	73,822 15,058 28,032	90,042 16,461 24,642	2,503 15,058 4,670	4,657 16,461 1,472	
Total other receivables Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	254,440 (35,818)	257,933 (25,757)	110,309	278,312	
Total other receivables, net Total trade and other receivables, net	218,622 739,334	232,176 901,674	110,309 113,470	278,312 281,071	

The balances of trade accounts receivable - hotel operations, aged on the basis of due dates, are summarised below.

			(
	Consolidated		Separate	
	financial st	tatements	financial st	tatements
	30	31	30	31
	September	December	September	December
	2023	2022	2023	2022
		(Audited)		(Audited)
Age of receivables				
Not yet due	43,623	110,087	1,697	255
Past due				
Up to 30 days	73,976	73,108	542	540
31 - 60 days	23,222	27,241	263	413
61 - 90 days	8,922	9,945	204	279
91 - 120 days	4,895	6,286	120	185
Over 120 days	95,463	84,032	7,509	7,608
Total	250,101	310,699	10,335	9,280
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(46,114)	(38,216)	(7,174)	(6,521)
Trade accounts receivable - hotel operations, net	203,987	272,483	3,161	2,759

The balances of trade accounts receivable - sales of property, aged on the basis of due dates, are summarised below.

			(Unit: ⁻	Thousand Baht)
	Conso	Consolidated		arate
	financial s	tatements	financial s	tatements
	30	31	30	31
	September	December	September	December
	2023	2022	2023	2022
		(Audited)		(Audited)
Age of receivables				
Not yet due	247,299	308,393	-	-
Past due				
Up to 30 days	16,790	23,045	-	-
31 - 60 days	19,135	14,728	-	-
61 - 90 days	6,842	6,391	-	-
91 - 120 days	7,785	6,109	-	-
Over 120 days	10,024	31,152		
Total	307,875	389,818	-	-
Less: Deferred interest income	(14,397)	(11,061)		
Trade accounts receivable - sales of				
property, net	293,478	378,757	-	

The balances of trade accounts receivable - sales of holiday club memberships and sales and marketing services for holiday club memberships, aged on the basis of due dates, are summarised below.

			(Unit: T	housand Baht)	
	Consol	idated	Separate		
	financial s	tatements	financial s	tatements	
	30	31	30	31	
	September	December	September	December	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
		(Audited)		(Audited)	
Age of receivables					
Not yet due	2,611	1,775	-	-	
Past due					
Up to 30 days	2,217	1,268	-	-	
31 - 60 days	42	531	-	-	
61 - 90 days	1,109	1,060	-	-	
91 - 120 days	442	651	-	-	
Over 120 days	47,346	39,366	-	-	
Total	53,767	44,651	-	-	
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(30,520)	(26,393)	-	-	
Trade accounts receivable - sales of holiday					
club memberships and sales and marketing					
services for holiday club memberships, net	23,247	18,258	-	-	

3. Related party transactions

During the periods, the Group had significant business transactions with related parties. Such transactions, which are summarised below, arose in the ordinary course of business. There were no significant changes in the transfer pricing policy of transactions with related parties during the current period.

Summaries significant business transactions with related parties as follows.

	For the three-month periods ended 30 September			
		30 Sep Consolidated financial statements		arate tatements
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Transactions with subsidiaries				
eliminated from the consolidated financial statements)				
Guarantee fee expenses	-	-	5	5
Interest income	-	-	15	12
Interest expenses	-	-	10	3
Management fee income	-	-	22	15
Reimbursement receipts	-	-	6	1
Reimbursement payments	-	-	5	4
Rental and service income	-	-	-	1
Rental and service expenses	-	-	-	2
Resort service expenses	-	-	1	3
Transactions with associates				
Reimbursement receipts	1	2	-	-
Rental and service income	8	5	-	-
Transactions with related companies				
Inter resort payments	2	1	-	-
Management fee expenses	41	28	-	-
Purchase of spa and gallery vouchers (reversal)	2	(2)	1	(1)
Sale of goods	-	3	-	-
Reimbursement receipts	2	16	1	3
Reimbursement payments	23	3	1	-
Rental and service income	1	3	-	-
Rental return on hotel units	-	1	-	-
Resort service income	1	-	-	-
Service fees	10	7	-	-
Training charges	6	-	-	-
Transaction with director				
Sales of property	47	-	-	-

(Unaudited but reviewed)

(Unit: Million Baht)

For the nine-month periods ended

	30 September			
		Consolidated financial statements		arate statements
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Transactions with subsidiaries				
(eliminated from the consolidated financial statements)				
Guarantee fee income	-	-	1	1
Guarantee fee expenses	-	-	15	15
Interest income	-	-	42	34
Interest expenses	-	-	26	7
Management fee income	-	-	63	46
Reimbursement receipts	-	-	10	1
Reimbursement payments	-	-	24	23
Rental and service income	-	-	1	2
Rental and service expenses	-	-	3	5
Resort service expenses	-	-	4	4
Dividend income	-	-	21	-
Transactions with associates				
Reimbursement receipts	4	5	-	-
Rental and service income	17	13	-	-
Dividend income	-	-	19	19
Transactions with related companies				
Inter resort payments	2	2	-	-
Management fee income	1	1	1	1
Management fee expenses	178	84	-	-
Purchase of spa and gallery vouchers	4	2	1	-
Sale of goods	9	9	-	-
Reimbursement receipts	37	39	9	12
Reimbursement payments	61	46	4	8
Rental and service income	1	9	-	-
Rental return on hotel units	-	3	-	-
Resort service income	1	-	-	-
Service fees	19	19	-	-
Training charges	6	5	-	-
Bad debt expenses	12	-	-	-
Transaction with director				
Sales of property	47	-	-	-

(Unit: Million Baht)

The Company has contingent liabilities in respect of letters of guarantee issued to banks to guarantee facilities of its subsidiaries as follows:

	30 September 2023	31 December 2022
		(Audited)
Long-term loan facilities	750	300
Overdrafts and bank guarantee facilities	105	105

Subsidiaries have contingent liabilities in respect of letters of guarantee issued to banks to guarantee facilities of the Group as follows:

		(Unit: Million Baht)
	30 September 2023	31 December 2022
		(Audited)
Short-term loan facilities	150	150

As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, the balances of the accounts between the Group and those related companies are as follows:

			(Unit:	Thousand Baht)	
	Conso	olidated	Separate		
	financial	statements	financial	statements	
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
	2023 2022		2023	2022	
		(Audited)		(Audited)	
Amounts due from related parties					
Subsidiaries	-	-	53,647	236,285	
Associated companies	1,819	4,608	-	-	
Related companies (related by					
common shareholders)	135,709	122,180	34,431	19,437	
Total amounts due from related					
parties (Note 2)	137,528	126,788	88,078	255,722	
Trade accounts receivable - Director					
Trade accounts receivable - sales of property					
- installments due (Note 2)	-	5,300	-	-	
Current portion of long-term trade accounts					
receivable (Note 2, 5)	7,447	-	-	-	
Long-term trade accounts receivable (Note 5)	16,053	-	-	-	
Total trade accounts receivable - director	23,500	5,300	-	-	
Amounts due to related parties					
Subsidiaries	-	-	40,083	48,409	
Related companies (related by					
common shareholders)	97,037	164,014	5,216	7,761	
Total amounts due to related parties	97,037	164,014	45,299	56,170	

Long-term loans to subsidiaries and long-term loans from subsidiaries and related company

As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, the balance of loans between the Company and those related companies and the movement are as follows:

Long-term loans to subsidiaries

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

_	Separate financial statements				
	31 December			30 September	
_	2022	Addition	Repayment	2023	
	(Audited)				
Laguna Banyan Tree Limited	989,000	191,000	(194,000)	986,000	
Laguna Holiday Club Limited	170,500	120,500	(80,000)	211,000	
Laguna Lakes Limited	285,000	21,000	(8,000)	298,000	
Banyan Tree Gallery (Thailand) Limited	23,050	3,500	-	26,550	
Laguna (3) Limited	-	5,000	-	5,000	
Total	1,467,550	341,000	(282,000)	1,526,550	

Long-term loans from subsidiaries

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Separate financial statements				
	31 December 2022 Addition Repayment			30 September	
				2023	
	(Audited)				
Laguna (3) Limited	14,500	-	(14,500)	-	
TWR - Holdings Limited	255,000	590,000	(160,000)	685,000	
Laguna Grande Limited	209,000	607,000	(776,000)	40,000	
Total	478,500	1,197,000	(950,500)	725,000	

Long-term loan from related company

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements				
	31 December	31 December			
	2022	Addition	Repayment	2023	
	(Audited)				
Banyan Tree Hotels & Resorts					
(Thailand) Limited	6,000	-	(6,000)		
Total	6,000	-	(6,000)	-	

Directors and management's benefits

During the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 and 2022, the Group had employee benefit expenses of their directors and management as below.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	For the three-month periods ended 30 September				
	Consoli	idated	Separate		
	financial st	atements	financial statements		
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Short-term employee benefits	33,877	24,796	14,667	13,443	
Post-employment benefits	1,045	822	399	363	
Other long-term employee benefits	6	7	1	2	
Total	34,928	25,625	15,067	13,808	

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	For the nine-month periods ended 30 September					
	Consoli	dated	Separate			
	financial st	atements	financial sta	atements		
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
Short-term employee benefits	98,717	66,299	46,705	33,884		
Post-employment benefits	3,002	2,288	1,207	932		
Other long-term employee benefits	20	21	3	7		
Total	101,739	68,608	47,915	34,823		

4. Property development cost

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Conso	lidated	Separate		
	financial s	tatements	financial statements		
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
	2023	2023 2022		2022	
		(Audited)		(Audited)	
Land	1,325,635	1,330,804	111,429	111,429	
Land and property under construction	1,801,226	1,611,642	-	-	
Land and completed buildings	655,056	740,776	-	-	
Total	3,781,917	3,683,222	111,429	111,429	
Less: Allowance for diminution in value	(25,225)	(25,225)	-	-	
Property development cost, net	3,756,692	3,657,997	111,429	111,429	

Subsidiaries have mortgaged property development cost amounting to Baht 958 million (31 December 2022: Baht 1,022 million) as collateral against its credit facilities received from financial institutions.

5. Long-term trade accounts receivable

Long-term trade accounts receivable consists of installments receivable from property sales, which bear interest at rates of 0.0% - 7.0% per annum and installments are repaid over a period of 3 to 5 years

Long-term trade accounts receivable are due as follows:

		(Unit: Thousand Baht)	
	Consolidated financial statements		
	30 September 2023	31 December 2022	
		(Audited)	
Current portion of long-term trade accounts receivable	242,835	284,546	
Long-term trade accounts receivable	396,276	420,722	
Total	639,111	705,268	
Sales of property			
Long-term trade accounts receivable - unrelated parties			
Within 1 year	249,785	295,607	
Less: Deferred interest income	(14,397)	(11,061)	
Current portion of long-term trade			
accounts receivable, net (Note 2)	235,388	284,546	
Over 1 year to 5 years	397,614	435,941	
Less: Deferred interest income	(17,391)	(15,219)	
Long-term trade accounts receivable, net	380,223	420,722	
Total - unrelated parties	615,611	705,268	
Long-term trade accounts receivable - related party			
Current portion of long-term trade			
accounts receivable (Note 2, 3)	7,447	-	
Over 1 year to 5 years (Note 3)	16,053	-	
Total - related party	23,500	-	
Total	639,111	705,268	

6. Investments in associates

6.1 Details of associates

Nature of Company's name Nature of business Country of incorporation Shareholding percentage Cost Carrying amounts based on equily method 2023 2022 2023 2024 10.416dition 10.416dition of 10.69 17.673 17.673 17.673 17.673 17.673 17.673 17.673 17.673 10.69 173.495 207.117 217.334 901.411 <td< th=""><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th>(Ur</th><th>nit: Thousand Baht)</th></td<>										(Ur	nit: Thousand Baht)
Company's name business incorporation Shareholding percentage Cost equity method 30 September 31 December 30 September 30 September 31 December 30 September 30 September 31 December						Conso	lidated fin	ancial state	ments		
30 September 31 December 30 September 31 December 30 September 31 December 30 September 31 December 30 September		Nature of	Country of							Carrying amo	unts based on
2023 2022 2023 2022 2023 2022 (Audited) (Audited) (Audited) (Audited) (Audited) (17,673) (17,673) (17,673) (17,673) (17,673) Less: Allowance for impairment of investment Trailand 10.03 10.03 777,454 777,454 762,947 773,807 Thai Wah Public Company Limited Manufacture and Thailand 10.03 10.03 777,454 777,454 762,947 773,807 Baryan Tree China Pte. Ltd. Holding company Singapore 10.69 10.69 173,495 207,117 217,334 Total investments in associates, net Company's name Nature of business incorporation Separate financial statements Company's name Nature of business incorporation Shareholding percentage Cost 2022 2023 2024 2023 2024 2023 2024 (Kini Wah Public Company Limited Nature of business incorporation Shareholding percentage Cost 2023 2023 2023 2023 2023 2022 2023 (Audited) (Audited) (Audited) (Audited) (Audited)	Company's name	business	incorporation	Shareholdin	ig percentag	e	Co	ost		equity	method
Image: constraint of investment (Audited)				30 September	31 Decer	mber 30 Sep	otember	31 Dece	mber	30 September	31 December
(%) (%) (%) Tropical Resorts Ltd. Holding company Hong Kong 25.87 25.87 17.673 17.673 - Less: Allowance for impairment of investment Manufacture and Thailand 10.03 10.03 777.454 777.454 762.947 773.807 distribution of vermicelli, tapioca starch and other food products Singapore 10.69 173.495 173.495 207.117 217.334 Total investments in associates, net Nature of business Incorporation Shareholding percentage Cost Company's name Nature of business Incorporation Shareholding percentage 2022 2023 31 December 30 September 31 December 20 September 30 September 20 September 20 202 2022 (Audited) (%) (%) (%) 10.03 777.454 777.454				2023	2022	20	023	202	2	2023	2022
Tropical Resorts Ltd. Holding company Hong Kong 25.87 25.87 17,673 17,673 - - Less: Allowance for impairment of investment Manufacture and Thailand 10.03 10.03 777,454 777,454 762,947 773,807 distribution of vernicelli, tapicca starch and other food products starch and other 10.69 173,495 173,495 207,117 217,334 Total investments in associates, net Nature of business incorporation Shareholding percentage Cost 30 September 31 December 30 September 31 December 31 December 30 September 31 December 30 S					(Audite	d)		(Audit	ed)		(Audited)
Less: Allowance for impairment of investment Less: Allowance for impairment of investment (17,673) (17,673) - Thai Wah Public Company Limited Manufacture and Thailand 10.03 10.03 777,454 777,454 762,947 773,807 distribution of vermicelli, tapioca starch and other icod 10.69 173,495 173,495 207,117 217,334 Banyan Tree China Pte. Ltd. Holding company Singapore 10.69 173,495 173,495 207,117 217,334 Total investments in associates, net Option products 10.69 173,495 173,495 207,117 217,334 Country of Country of Country of Separate financial statements Country of Stareholding percentage Cost 30 September 31 December 2023 2022 2023 2022 (Audited) (%) (%) (%) (%) (Audited) Total				(%)	(%)						
Thai Wah Public Company Limited Manufacture and Thailand 10.03 10.03 777,454 777,454 762,947 773,807 distribution of vermicelli, tapioca starch and other food products Banyan Tree China Pte. Ltd. Holding company Singapore 10.69 10.69 173,495 173,495 207,117 217,334 950,949 950,949 950,949 970,064 991,141 Total investments in associates, net Unit: Thousand Baht) Separate financial statements Country of Incorporation Shareholding percentage Cost Company's name Nature of business Incorporation Shareholding percentage Cost 2023 2022 2023 2022 (Audited) (Audited) Thai Wah Public Company Limited Manufacture and distribution of vermicelli, Thailand 10.03 10.03 777,454 777,454 Tapicoa starch and other food products	Tropical Resorts Ltd.	Holding company	Hong Kong	25.87	25.87	,	17,673	17	,673		
distribution of vermicelli, tapicca starch and other food products Banyan Tree China Pte. Ltd. Holding company Singapore 10.69 10.69 173,495 173,495 207,117 217,334 950,949 950,949 950,949 970,064 991,141 Total investments in associates, net Unit: Thousand Bahty Separate financial statements Country of Shareholding percentage Cost 10 September 31 December 30 September 31 December 2023 2022 2023 2022 (Audited) (Audited) (Nature of business Country of 10 September 31 December 30 September 31 December 30 September 31 December 2023 2022 (Audited) (Audited) (%) (%) Thai Wah Public Company Limited Manufacture and distribution of vermicelli, Thailand 10.03 10.03 777,454 777,454	Less: Allowance for impairment of in	vestment					(17,673)	(17	,673)		
distribution of vermicelli, tapicca starch and other food products Banyan Tree China Pte. Ltd. Holding company Singapore 10.69 10.69 173,495 173,495 207,117 217,334 950,949 950,949 950,949 970,064 991,141 Total investments in associates, net Unit: Thousand Bahty Separate financial statements Country of Shareholding percentage Cost 10 September 31 December 30 September 31 December 2023 2022 2023 2022 (Audited) (Audited) (Nature of business Country of 10 September 31 December 30 September 31 December 30 September 31 December 2023 2022 (Audited) (Audited) (%) (%) Thai Wah Public Company Limited Manufacture and distribution of vermicelli, Thailand 10.03 10.03 777,454 777,454							-		-		-
starch and other lood products Banyan Tree China Pte. Ltd. Holding company Singapore 10.69 10.69 173,495 173,495 207,117 217,334 Total investments in associates, net Unit: Thousand Baht) Company's name Nature of business incorporation Shareholding percentage Cost 30 September 31 December 30 September 31 December 2023 2022 2023 2022 (Audited) (Audited) 11 Wah Public Company Limited Manufacture and distribution of vermicelli, Thailand 10.03 10.03 777,454 777,454	Thai Wah Public Company Limited		Thailand	10.03	10.03	3 7	77,454	777	,454	762,947	773,807
food products Banyan Tree China Pte. Ltd. Holding company Singapore 10.69 173,495 173,495 207,117 217,334 Total investments in associates, net 950,949 950,949 950,949 970,064 991,141 (Unit: Thousand Baht) Country of Company's name Nature of business incorporation Shareholding percentage Cost 30 September 31 December 30 September 31 December 30 September 31 December Thai Wah Public Company Limited Manufacture and distribution of vermicelli, Thailand Thailand 10.03 10.03 777,454 777,454											
Total investments in associates, net 950,949 950,949 970,064 991,141 (Unit: Thousand Baht) Separate financial statements Country of Separate financial statements Country of Separate financial statements Country of 30 September 31 December 30 September 31 December 2023 2022 2023 2022 (Audited) (%) (%) (%) Total											
(Unit: Thousand Baht) Company's name Nature of business Country of Shareholding percentage Cost 30 September 31 December 30 September 31 December 30 September 31 December 31 December	Banyan Tree China Pte. Ltd.	Holding company	Singapore	10.69	10.69) 1	73,495	173	,495	207,117	217,334
Company's name Nature of business incorporation Shareholding percentage Cost 30 September 31 December 30 September 30 September 31 December 31 December 2023 2022 2023 2022 2023 2022 (Audited) (%) (%) (%) Thai Wah Public Company Limited Manufacture and distribution of vermicelli, tapioca starch and other food products Thailand 10.03 10.03 777,454	Total investments in associates, net					9	50,949	950	,949	970,064	991,141
Company's name Nature of business Country of incorporation Shareholding percentage Cost 30 September 31 December 30 September 30 September 30 September 31 December 31 December 2023 2022 2023 2022 2023 2022 (Audited) (Audited) (Audited) (Audited) Thai Wah Public Company Limited Manufacture and distribution of vermicelli, tapioca starch and other food products Thailand 10.03 10.03 777,454										(Ur	nit: Thousand Baht)
Company's name Nature of business incorporation Shareholding percentage Cost 30 September 31 December 30 September 30 September 31 December 2023 2022 2023 2022 (Audited) (Audited) (%) (%) Thai Wah Public Company Limited Manufacture and distribution of vermicelli, tapicca starch and other food products Thailand 10.03 10.03 777,454					_		:	Separate fi	nancial	statements	
30 September 31 December 30 September 30 September 31 December 2023 2022 2023 2022 (Audited) (%) (%) (%) (%) (%) Thai Wah Public Company Limited Manufacture and distribution of vermicelli, Thailand tapioca starch and other food products 10.03 10.03 777,454				Cour	ntry of						
2023 2022 2023 2022 (Audited) (Audited) (%) (%) Thai Wah Public Company Limited Manufacture and distribution of vermicelli, Thailand tapioca starch and other food products 10.03 10.03 777,454	Company's name	Nature	of business	incorp	oration	Shareholdin	g percenta	age		Cost	
(Audited) (%) (%) Thai Wah Public Company Limited Manufacture and distribution of vermicelli, Thailand 10.03 10.03 777,454 7777,454 tapioca starch and other food products						30 September	31 De	cember	30 5	September	31 December
(%) (%) Thai Wah Public Company Limited Manufacture and distribution of vermicelli, Thailand 10.03 10.03 777,454 tapioca starch and other food products Tapioca Tapioca Tapioca Tapioca					_	2023	20)22		2023	2022
Thai Wah Public Company Limited Manufacture and distribution of vermicelli, Thailand 10.03 10.03 777,454 777,454 tapioca starch and other food products							(Aud	dited)			(Audited)
tapioca starch and other food products						(%)	(9	%)			
	Thai Wah Public Company Limited	Manufacture and d	listribution of verr	nicelli, Tha	iland	10.03	10	.03		777,454	777,454
Total 777,454 777,454		tapioca starch ar	nd other food proo	ducts							
	Total									777,454	777,454

As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, the Company has pledged the 10 million ordinary shares of Thai Wah Public Company Limited with a bank to secure a long-term loan of the Company.

6.2 Share of comprehensive income (loss) and dividend received

During the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 and 2022, the Group has recognised their share of comprehensive income (loss) from investments in associates in the consolidated financial statements and dividend income in the separate financial statements as follows:

		For the thre	e-month period	s ended 30 Se	``	ousand Baht)
	Cor		icial statements		Separate stater	
Company's name		Share of profit (loss) from		f other ive income ivestments ciates	Dividend	received
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
Banyan Tree China Pte. Ltd.	(5)	(14)	(10,209)	(735)	-	-
Thai Wah Public Company Limited	(724)	4,036	272	1,862	-	-
Total	(729)	4,022	(9,937)	1,127		-

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	For the nine-month periods ended 30 September					
					Separate	financial
	Consolidated financial statements				statements	
		Share of other				
			comprehensi	ve income		
	Share of profit	t (loss) from	(loss) from investments			
Company's name	investments ir	associates	in associates		Dividend received	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
Banyan Tree China Pte. Ltd.	(8)	(231)	(10,209)	(735)	-	-
Thai Wah Public Company Limited	4,093	25,318	4,112	3,077	19,065	19,074
Total	4,085	25,087	(6,097)	2,342	19,065	19,074

6.3 Fair value of investments in a listed associate

In respect of investment in an associated company that is a listed company on the Stock Exchange of Thailand, its fair value is as follows:

		(Unit: Million Baht)
Associate	Fair valu	ies as at
	30 September 2023	31 December 2022
		(Audited)
Thai Wah Public Company Limited	366	459

7. Investment properties

As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, the subsidiaries have pledged investment properties amounting to approximately Baht 821 million as collateral against credit facilities received from financial institutions.

8. Property, plant and equipment

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated	Separate
	financial statements	financial statements
At cost / revaluation value		
Balance as at 31 December 2022	18,355,777	124,807
Additions	266,100	7,375
Disposals and write off	(53,865)	(228)
Transfer to investment properties	(20,000)	-
Adjustments	687	(7,268)
Balance as at 30 September 2023	18,548,699	124,686
Accumulated depreciation		
Balance as at 31 December 2022	(5,946,193)	(88,663)
Depreciation charged for the period	(278,292)	(2,386)
Disposals and write off	33,207	228
Adjustments	(315)	1
Balance as at 30 September 2023	(6,191,593)	(90,820)
Allowance for impairment loss		
Balance as at 31 December 2022	(159,078)	(2,920)
Translation adjustment	(827)	
Balance as at 30 September 2023	(159,905)	(2,920)
Net book value		
Balance as at 31 December 2022	12,250,506	33,224
Balance as at 30 September 2023	12,197,201	30,946

The subsidiaries have mortgaged land and buildings at fair value of Baht 8,509 million (31 December 2022: Baht 8,634 million) as collateral against credit facilities received from financial institutions.

9. Short-term loans from financial institutions

Short-term loans from financial institutions represent promissory notes with maturity dates within 1 to 3 months. Short-term loans from financial institutions carry interest rate of MMR.

These short-term loans from financial institutions are secured by the mortgage of plots of land and buildings of its subsidiaries, as described in Note 8 and by the guarantee provided by subsidiaries.

10. Long-term loans from financial institutions

Movements in the long-term loans account during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 are summarised below:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated	Separate
	financial statements	financial statements
Principal as at 31 December 2022	4,829,356	1,379,750
Add: Draw down	62,455	-
Less: Repayments	(297,821)	(1,500)
Principal as at 30 September 2023	4,593,990	1,378,250
Less: Deferred financial fees	(9,339)	(4,081)
Balance as at 30 September 2023	4,584,651	1,374,169

The loans are secured by mortgage of plots of land and buildings of its subsidiaries, as described in Notes 4, 7 and 8. Certain loans are guaranteed by the Company and the pledge of the 10 million ordinary shares of Thai Wah Public Company Limited, as described in Note 6.1.

The loan agreements contain several covenants which, among other things, require the Group to maintain debt to equity ratios and debt service coverage ratios at the rate prescribed in the agreements.

As of 30 September 2023, the subsidiaries have long-term credit facilities that have not yet been drawn down, totaling Baht 254 million (31 December 2022: Baht 323 million).

On 6 October 2023, the financial institution amended a long-term loan agreement, extending the first drawdown date of a credit facility of Baht 450 million from 29 September 2023 to 29 March 2024. As a result, the Group currently has credit facilities totaling Baht 704 million that have yet to be drawn down.

11. Income tax

Interim corporate income tax was calculated on profit (loss) before income tax for the period, using the estimated effective tax rate for the year.

Income tax expenses for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 and 2022 are made up as follows:

			(Unit: Thou	usand Baht)	
	For the three-month periods ended 30 September				
	Consoli	dated	Separate		
	financial sta	atements	financial sta	itements	
-	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Current income tax:					
Interim corporate income tax charge	35,773	6,504	-	-	
Deferred tax:					
Relating to origination and reversal of					
temporary differences	968	10,188	(717)	(985)	
Income tax (revenue) expenses reported					
in the income statement	36,741	16,692	(717)	(985)	
			(Unit: Thou	usand Baht)	
	For the nine	e-month period	ls ended 30 Se	ptember	
-	For the nine Consoli	· · · ·	ls ended 30 Se Separ	·	
-		dated		ate	
-	Consoli	dated	Separ	ate	
- Current income tax:	Consoli financial sta	dated atements	Separ financial sta	ate itements	
Current income tax:	Consoli financial sta	dated atements	Separ financial sta	ate itements	
	Consoli financial sta 2023	dated atements 2022	Separ financial sta	ate itements	
Interim corporate income tax charge	Consoli financial sta 2023	dated atements 2022	Separ financial sta	ate itements	
Interim corporate income tax charge Adjustment in respect of income tax of	Consoli financial sta 2023 45,225	dated atements 2022 13,612	Separ financial sta	ate itements	
Interim corporate income tax charge Adjustment in respect of income tax of previous year	Consoli financial sta 2023 45,225	dated atements 2022 13,612 (115)	Separ financial sta	ate itements	
Interim corporate income tax charge Adjustment in respect of income tax of previous year Write off prepaid withholding tax	Consoli financial sta 2023 45,225	dated atements 2022 13,612 (115)	Separ financial sta	ate itements	
Interim corporate income tax charge Adjustment in respect of income tax of previous year Write off prepaid withholding tax Deferred tax:	Consoli financial sta 2023 45,225	dated atements 2022 13,612 (115)	Separ financial sta	ate itements	
Interim corporate income tax charge Adjustment in respect of income tax of previous year Write off prepaid withholding tax Deferred tax: Relating to origination and reversal of	Consoli financial sta 2023 45,225 845 -	dated atements 2022 13,612 (115) 275	Separ financial sta 2023 - - -	ate itements 2022 - -	

12. Commitments

Capital commitment

As at 30 September 2023, the Group has capital commitments as follows:

- a) The subsidiaries have commitments in respect of constructing new and renovating existing hotel properties amounting to Baht 79 million.
- b) The subsidiaries have commitments that relate to projects to develop properties for sale amounting to Baht 1,944 million.
- c) A subsidiary entered into sales and purchase agreements for land with unrelated persons. The remaining Baht 219 million shall be paid in within 12 April 2024.

Operating agreements

As at 30 September 2023, the Group has operating agreements as follows:

- a) The subsidiaries have entered into operating agreements with certain companies whereby these companies are to operate the subsidiaries' hotel business. In consideration of such services, the subsidiaries are committed to pay remuneration at the rates, terms and basis specified in the agreements. There were no significant changes in terms and basis specified in the agreements during the current period.
- b) The Group has entered into several service and lease agreements in respect of machinery, motor vehicles and equipment. The terms of the agreements are generally between 1 to 5 years.

As at 30 September 2023, the Group has future minimum payments under service agreement, short-term leases and lease of low-value assets amounting to Baht 38 million (the Company only: Baht 2 million).

c) As at 30 September 2023, the Group has future lease payments required under these non-cancellable leases contracts related to villa/unit rental scheme agreements which have not yet commenced as follows:

	Consolidated	Separate
	financial statements	financial statements
Payable within:		
Over 1 and up to 5 years	1	-

Servitude over land

As at 30 September 2023, some subsidiaries have land servitude of approximately 11 rai in Phuket province, which are presented under property development cost and property, plant and equipment.

13. Guarantees

As at 30 September 2023, there were bank guarantees amounting to Baht 50 million issued to various parties on behalf of the Group, mainly provided for the usage of electricity, other utilities and telecommunication channels (the Company only: Baht 0.4 million).

14. Segment information

The Group is organised into business units based on its products and services. During the period, the Group has not changed the organisation of their reportable segments.

The following tables present revenue and profit (loss) information regarding the Group segments for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 and 2022 as follows:

	For the three-month period ended 30 September 2023				
-	Hotel	Property	Office		
	Business	Development	Rental	Head Office	Total
Revenue:					
Segment revenues					
Total revenues	793	638	10	-	1,441
Intersegment revenues	(69)	(11)	(1)		(81)
Revenue from external customers	724	627	9	-	1,360
Results:					
Segment results	(49)	187	1	(47)	92
Unallocated income					8
Profit from operations and other income					100
Finance income	-	12	-	-	12
Finance cost	(33)	(4)	-	(18)	(55)
Share of loss from investments in associates					(1)
Profit before income tax expenses					56
Income tax revenue (expenses)	(10)	(37)	-	11	(36)
Profit for the period					20

(Unit: Million Baht)

	For the three-month period ended 30 September 2022				
	Hotel	Property	Office		
	Business	Development	Rental	Head Office	Total
Revenues:					
Segment revenues					
Total revenues	575	683	10	-	1,268
Intersegment revenues	(42)	(2)	(2)		(46)
Revenue from external customers	533	681	8		1,222
Results:					
Segment results	(140)	169	3	(46)	(14)
Unallocated income					5
Loss from operations and other income					(9)
Finance income	-	11	-	-	11
Finance cost	(26)	(8)	-	(16)	(50)
Share of profit from investments in associates					4
Loss before income tax expenses					(44)
Income tax revenue (expenses)	10	(38)	(1)	12	(17)
Loss for the period					(61)

_	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023				
	Hotel	Property	Office		
	Business	Development	Rental	Head Office	Total
Revenue:					
Segment revenues					
Total revenues	2,807	1,175	30	-	4,012
Intersegment revenues	(187)	(15)	(4)		(206)
Revenue from external customers	2,620	1,160	26	-	3,806
Results:					
Segment results	99	221	(3)	(146)	171
Unallocated income					11
Profit from operations and other income					182
Finance income	1	33	-	-	34
Finance cost	(93)	(9)	-	(54)	(156)
Share of profit from investments in associates					4
Profit before income tax expenses					64
Income tax revenue (expenses)	16	(23)	1	31	25
Profit for the period					89

(Unit: Million Baht)

	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022				
	Hotel	Property	Office		
	Business	Development	Rental	Head Office	Total
Revenues:					
Segment revenues					
Total revenues	1,616	1,592	33	-	3,241
Intersegment revenues	(119)	(5)	(6)		(130)
Revenue from external customers	1,497	1,587	27	-	3,111
Results:					
Segment results	(297)	406	3	(121)	(9)
Unallocated income					13
Profit from operations and other income					4
Finance income	-	32	-	-	32
Finance cost	(78)	(21)	-	(47)	(146)
Share of profit from investments in associates					25
Loss before income tax expenses					(85)
Income tax revenue (expenses)	(6)	(100)	(1)	27	(80)
Loss for the period					(165)

15. Litigations

A subsidiary was sued by a buyer of property sales project and claimed for refund of his payment in the amount of Baht 20.9 million plus interest 7.5% calculated from Baht 17.2 million from the plaint date because of the delay of the completion of the construction.

On 16 March 2022, the Phuket Provincial Court dismissed the case.

In July 2022, the plaintiff appealed the Phuket Provincial Court's judgement to the Appeal Court.

On 17 October 2022, the subsidiary submitted the counter appeal statement to the Appeal Court.

On 17 March 2023, the Appeal Court reversed the Phuket Provincial Court's judgement and ordered the subsidiary to return of Baht 17.2 million plus interest at 7.5% from the date of the plaint to 10 April 2021 and interest at 5% from 11 April 2021 until the payment has been paid in full.

On 20 April 2023, the subsidiary submitted the appeal statement to the Supreme Court.

As at 30 September 2023, the subsidiary set up provision of Baht 6.7 million for such interest. The principal amount of Baht 17.2 million was previously recorded in advance received from customers account, however; it was reclassified to other payable during the period.

16. Approval of interim financial information

This interim financial information was authorised for issue by the Company's Board of Directors on 14 November 2023.